

counter example.

(c) Let  $K$  be the field of fraction of  $A$  and let  $L = K(y)$  be a finite separable degree  $d > 1$  extension of  $K$ . Moreover  $y$  satisfies the equation

$$x_1 Y^d + g(x_1, \dots, x_n, Y) = 0$$

where  $g(x_1, \dots, x_n, Y) \in k[x_1, \dots, x_n, Y]$  with  $Y$ -degrees less than  $d$ . Let  $B = k[x_1, \dots, x_n, y]$ .

(i) (5 %) Is it true that  $B$  is a finitely generated  $A$ -module?

(ii) (9 %) Let  $C$  be the integral closure of  $A$  in  $L$ . Show that there exists a basis  $v_1, \dots, v_d$  of  $L$  over  $K$  such that  $C \subseteq D = \sum_{j=1}^d A v_j$  and that  $D/C$  is a torsion  $A$ -module.

(d) (7 %) Let  $\mathfrak{q}$  be a maximal ideal of  $C$  and let  $\mathfrak{p} = \mathfrak{q} \cap A$ . Show that  $\mathfrak{p}$  is a maximal ideal of  $A$  and  $C/\mathfrak{q}$  is a finite extension of  $A/\mathfrak{p}$ .

(e) (8 %) Let  $\mathfrak{q}$  be a prime ideal of  $C$  such that  $\mathfrak{q} \cap A = (f)$  for some irreducible polynomial  $f$ . Show that  $C_{\mathfrak{q}}$  is the integral closure of  $A_{(f)}$  in  $L$  and  $C_{\mathfrak{q}}$  is also a discrete valuation ring.

(4) Let  $L$  be a finite Galois extension of the field  $K$  with Galois group  $G = \text{Gal}(L/K)$ . Let  $n \geq 1$  be positive integer.

(a) (9 %) Prove that  $L \otimes_K L \simeq \prod_{\sigma \in G} \sigma L$  as  $L$ -algebras.

(b) Let  $\text{GL}_n(L)$  be the group of  $n \times n$  invertible matrices with entries in  $L$ .

(i) (3 %) Verify that  $G$  acts on  $\text{GL}_n(L)$ .

(ii) (12 %) A cross homomorphism of  $G$  into  $\text{GL}_n(L)$  is a map  $\phi : G \rightarrow \text{GL}_n(L)$  satisfying the relation  $\phi(\sigma\tau) = \phi(\sigma)\sigma\phi(\tau)\forall\sigma, \tau \in G$ . Show that for any cross homomorphism  $\phi : G \rightarrow \text{GL}_n(L)$ , there exists an  $a \in \text{GL}_n(L)$  which depends on  $\phi$  such that  $\phi(\sigma) = a^{-1}\sigma a$ .